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Äthiopien

Wiege der Menschheit und des Kaffees

Reisevortrag von Adrian Ineichen

Ökumenisches Männerforum
Pfarreizentrum Leepünt (kl. Saal)
Leepüntstrasse 14, Dübendorf
Fr., 20. November, 19.30 Uhr

Eintritt frei

Adrian Ineichen

- 1983
- Verheiratet, 1 Sohn
- Volkswirtschaft, Internationale Beziehungen, CAS Raumplanung, Weiterbildung in päd. Schulführung
- Projektleiter bei einer Versicherung
- Primarschulpflege (2018-22)
- Stadtrat (2022-)
- Hobbies: Brettspiele, Wandern, Lesen, Fotos, Reisen



Äthiopien, was … oi nei

Würkli?

Wieso?

Äthiopien: Kaffee



«Wild coffee plants (Coffea species) are thought to have been native to an Ethiopian plateau region known as Kefa (Kaffa),
[…]
One of many legends about the discovery of coffee in Ethiopia is that of Kaldi, a goatherd who was puzzled by the strange antics of his flock. About 850 CE Kaldi supposedly sampled the berries […] experiencing a sense of exhilaration, proclaimed his discovery.
[…]
Called qahveh khanehs, coffeehouses appeared in Mecca in the 15th century … »

https://www.britannica.com/topic/history-of-coffee

Äthiopien: Wiege der Menschheit?





- *«Ardi»*
- *Gefunden 1994*
- *Spezies: Ardipithecus ramidus*
- *Ca 4.4 Mio. Jahre alt*

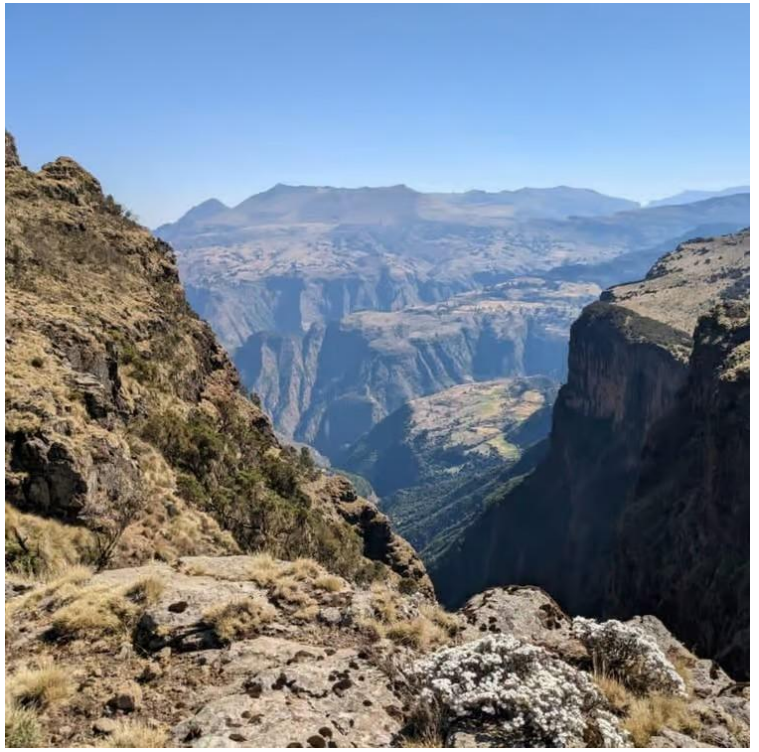
- *«Lucy»*
- *Gefunden 1974*
- *Spezies: frühe Australopithecus afarensis*
- *Ca 3.2 Mio. Jahre alt*
- *Eines der ersten Skelette mit Hinweis auf aufrechten Gang*

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lucy_(hominid)
https://www.zeit.de/wissen/2016-08/vormensch-lucy-baumsturz-tod-studie

Äthiopien: Naturphänomene



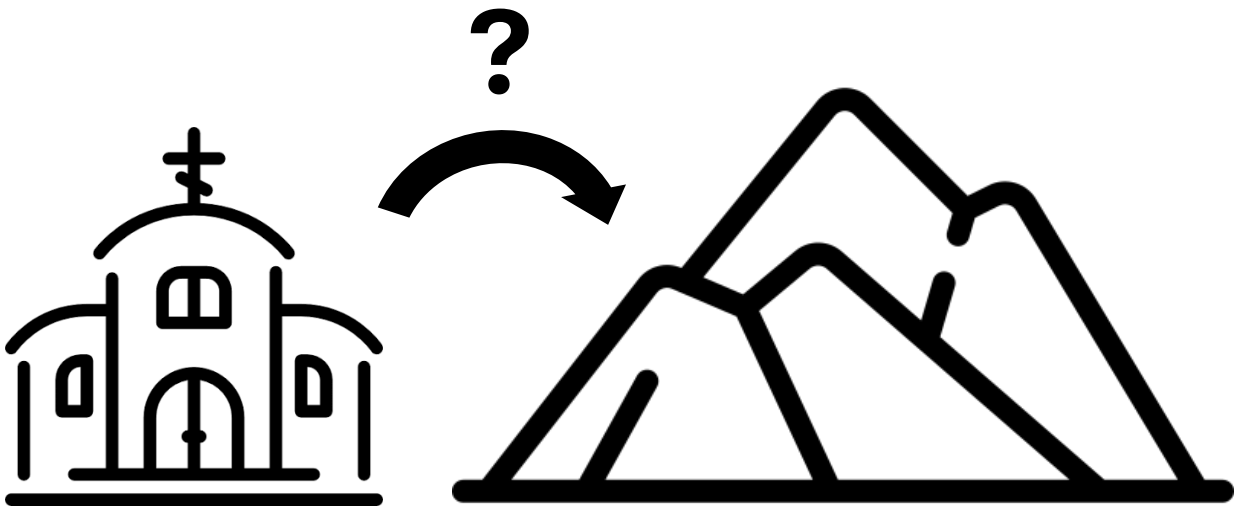
Danakhil Depression (ca. 125m unter dem Meer)



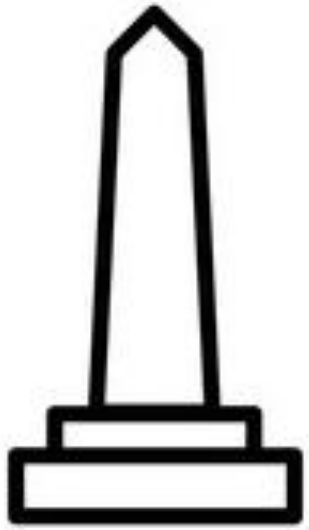
Simien Mountains and Canyons

etc.

Äthiopien: Kulturelle Schätze



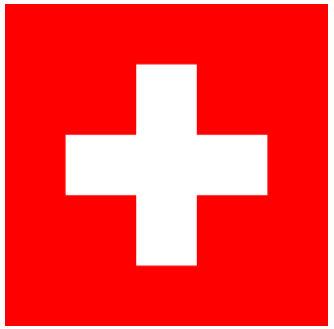
Felsenklöster (kommt noch☺)
Ca 12./13. Jahrhundert



etc.

Stelen (kommt noch☺)
1. Jahrhundert vor bis 4. Jahrhundert nach Christus





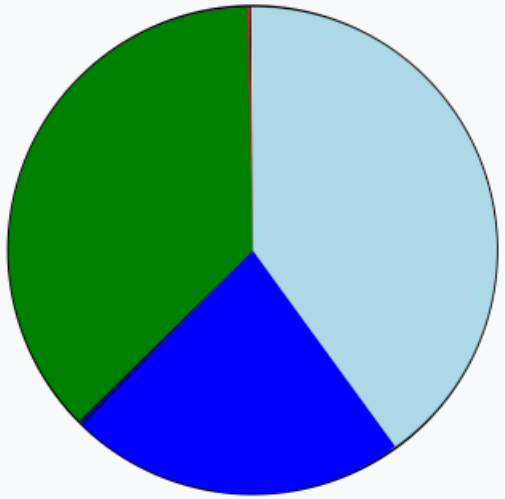
	Äthiopien	Schweiz
Einwohner (Mio.)	130-140	9.1
Währung (Wechselkurs 2026)	199 Birr	1 CHF
Sprachen	5 + 95	4 +
Human Development Index (HDI, 2023, Rang)	0.497 (180/193)	0.97 (2/193)
Armutsquote (2.15 USD pro Tag, 2015)	27%	0%
Bruttoinlandprodukt pro Kopf (PPP, USD)	5’000	107’000
Hauptstadt, Höhe über Meer	Addis Abeba, 2355m	Bern, 500m

https://data.undp.org/countries-and-territories/ETH
https://data.undp.org/countries-and-territories/CHE
https://www.imf.org/external/datamapper/PPPPC@WEO/OEMDC/ADVEC/WEOWORLD

Diversität

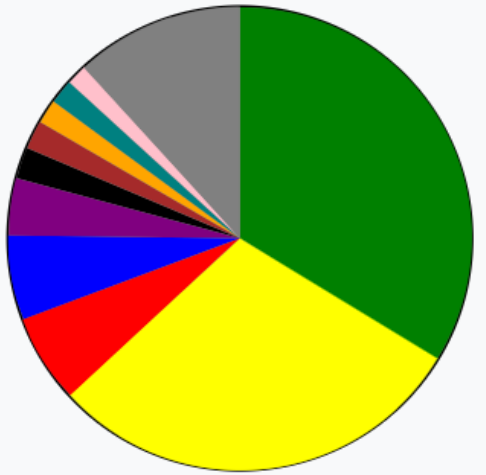
Ethnische Gruppe	%
Oromo	35.8
Amhara	24.1
Somali	7.2
Tigray	5.7
Sidama	4.1
Guragie	2.6
Welaita	2.3
Afar	2.2
Silte	1.3
Kefficho	1.2
Andere	13.5

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ethiopia



Religions in Ethiopia (Afrobarometer 2023 survey):[298]

- Orthodox (40.1%)
- Protestant (22.1%)
- Catholic (0.50%)
- Muslim (36.9%)
- Ethnic Religion (0.20%)
- None (0.10%)
- Other (0.10%)



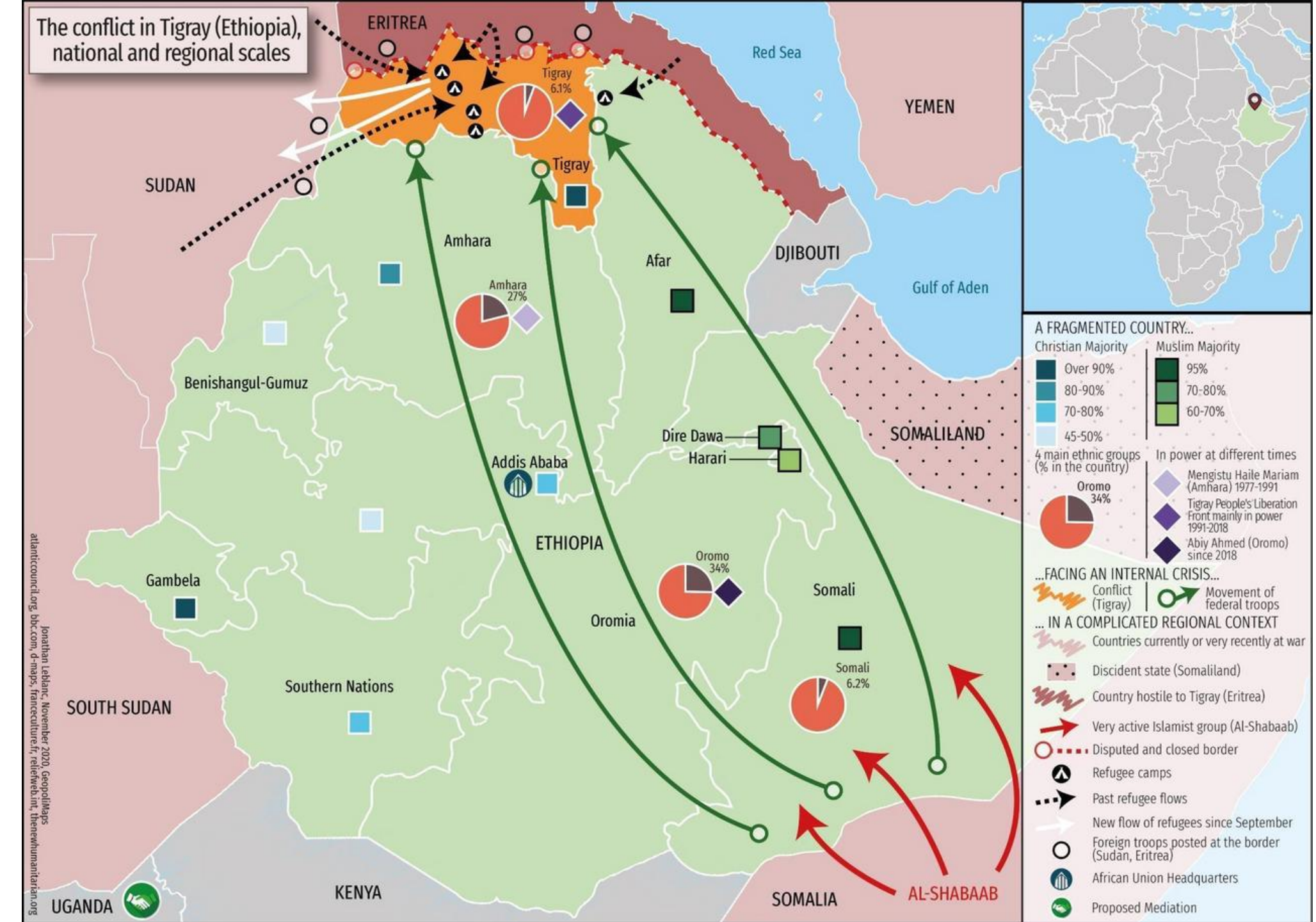
Languages of Ethiopia as of 2007 Census:[6]

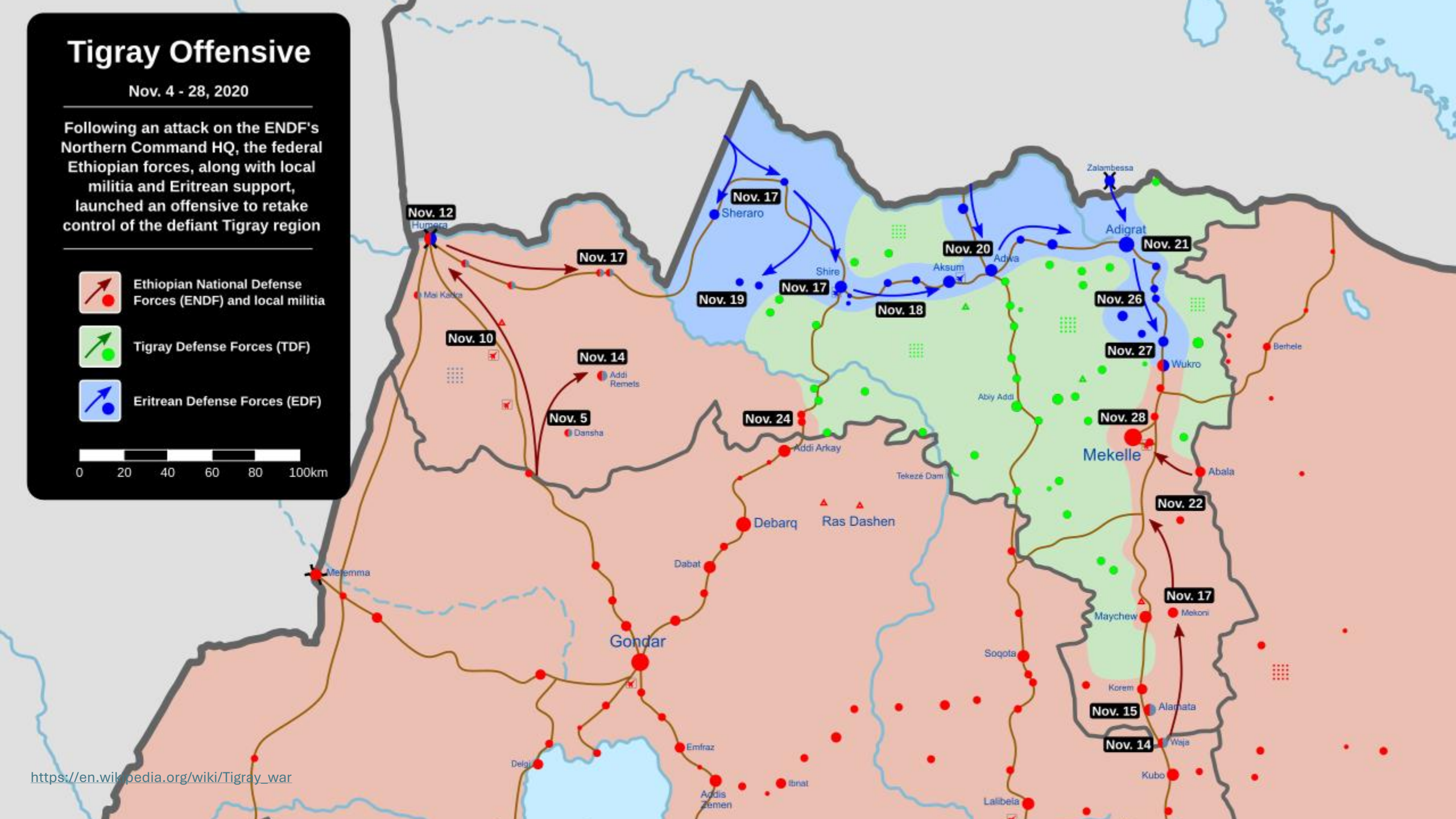
- Oromo (33.8%)
- Amharic (29.3%)
- Somali (6.20%)
- Tigrinya (5.90%)
- Sidamo (4.00%)
- Wolaytta (2.20%)
- Gurage (2.00%)
- Afar (1.70%)
- Hadiyya (1.70%)
- Gamo (1.50%)
- Other languages (11.7%)

Echli Gschicht

- Ca 800-400 v. Chr: Königreich **D‘mt** (im heutigen Tigray, Eritrea), Handel mit Jemen
- Ca. 100-960: Königreich **Aksum**, Handel mit Rom, Jemen, Indien (ab ca. 340: Christianisierung)
- 1140-1270: Zagwe Dynastie: Gebre Meskel **Lalibela**, erste Felsenkirchen
- 1270-1600: Salomonische Periode, Diplomatie mit Europa, v.a. Portugal
- 1630-1770: **Gonder**
- Zemene Mesafint (Ära der Prinzen/Kriegsfürsten)
- 1855-1936: **Kaiserreich, Bau von Addis Abeba**
- 1936-41: Italien als Besatzer
- 1974-1991: **Kommunismus** (DERG, Mengistu, roter Terror)
- 1991-2018: **Tigriner** stellen Regierung (TPLF, v.a. PM **Zenawi**)
- 2019-: **Amhara**/Oromo stellen Regierung (PM **Abiy Ahmed**).
  - 2019: Friede mit Eritrea
  - 2020-2022, 2026-?: Bürgerkrieg in Tigray

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History_of_Ethiopia


The conflict in Tigray (Ethiopia), national and regional scales
ERITREA
Red Sea
YEMEN
Tigray
6.1%
Tigray
SUDAN
Amhara
Afar
DJIBOUTI
Amhara
27%
Gulf of Aden
Benishangul-Gumuz
SOMALILAND
Dire Dawa
Harari
Addis Ababa
ETHIOPIA
Oromo
34%
Gambela
Somali
Oromia
Somali
6.2%
Southern Nations
SOUTH SUDAN
KENYA
SOMALIA
AL-SHABAAB
UGANDA
Jonathan Leblanc, November 2020, GeopoliMaps
atlanticcouncil.org, bbc.com, d-maps, franceculture.fr, reliefweb.int, thenewhumanitarian.org
A FRAGMENTED COUNTRY...
Christian Majority
Over 90%
80-90%
70-80%
45-50%
Muslim Majority
95%
70-80%
60-70%
4 main ethnic groups (% in the country)
Oromo
34%
In power at different times
Mengistu Haile Mariam (Amhara) 1977-1991
Tigray People's Liberation Front mainly in power 1991-2018
Abiy Ahmed (Oromo) since 2018
...FACING AN INTERNAL CRISIS...
Conflict (Tigray)
Movement of federal troops
... IN A COMPLICATED REGIONAL CONTEXT
Countries currently or very recently at war
Discident state (Somaliland)
Country hostile to Tigray (Eritrea)
Very active Islamist group (Al-Shabaab)
Disputed and closed border
Refugee camps
Past refugee flows
New flow of refugees since September
Foreign troops posted at the border (Sudan, Eritrea)
African Union Headquarters
Proposed Mediation



https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tigray_war

Neither war nor peace in Tigray - is Ethiopia's latest conflict really over?

21 hours ago

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Michael Teferi, BBC Africa and **Yemane Nagish,** BBC Tigrinya

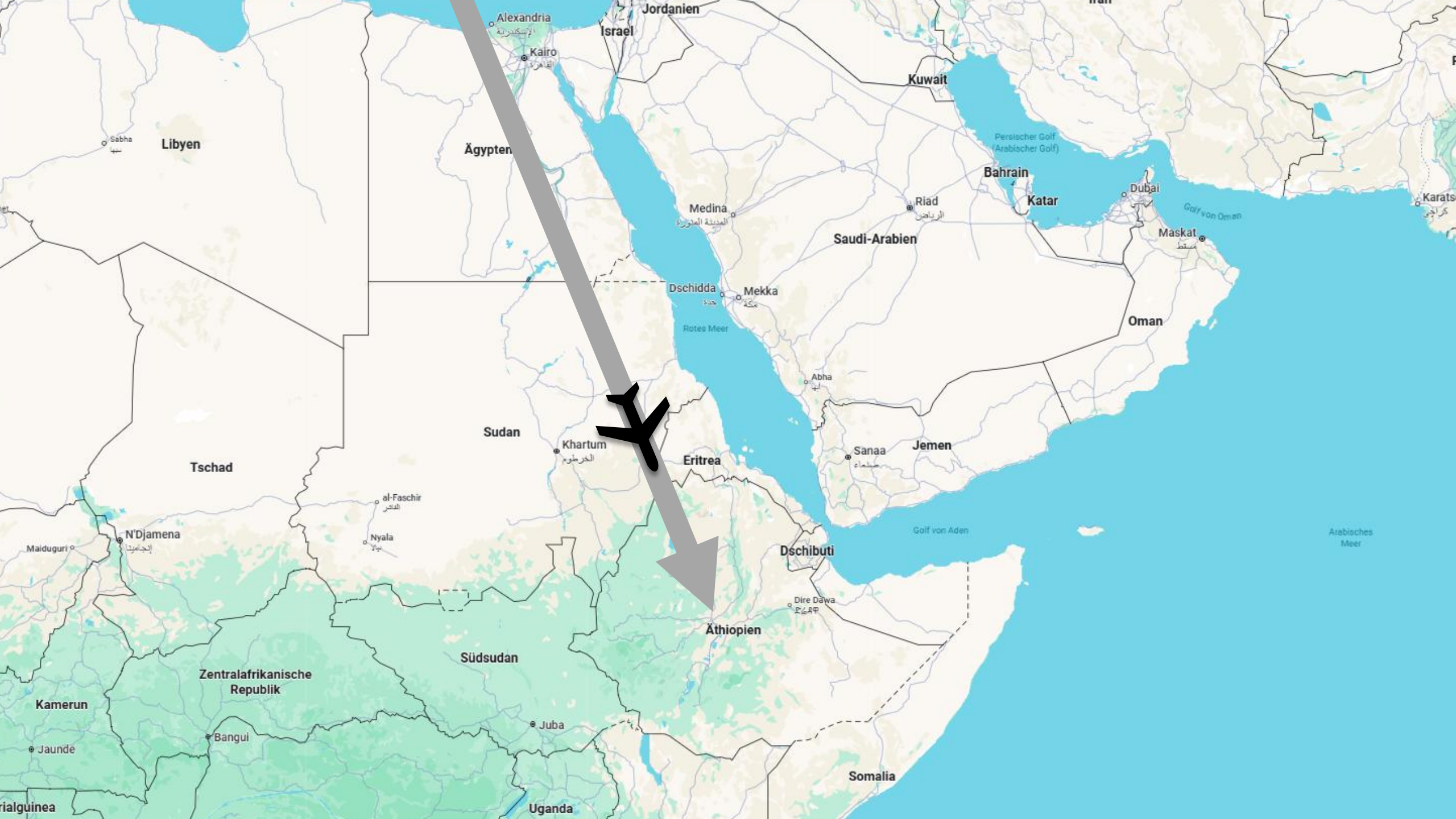


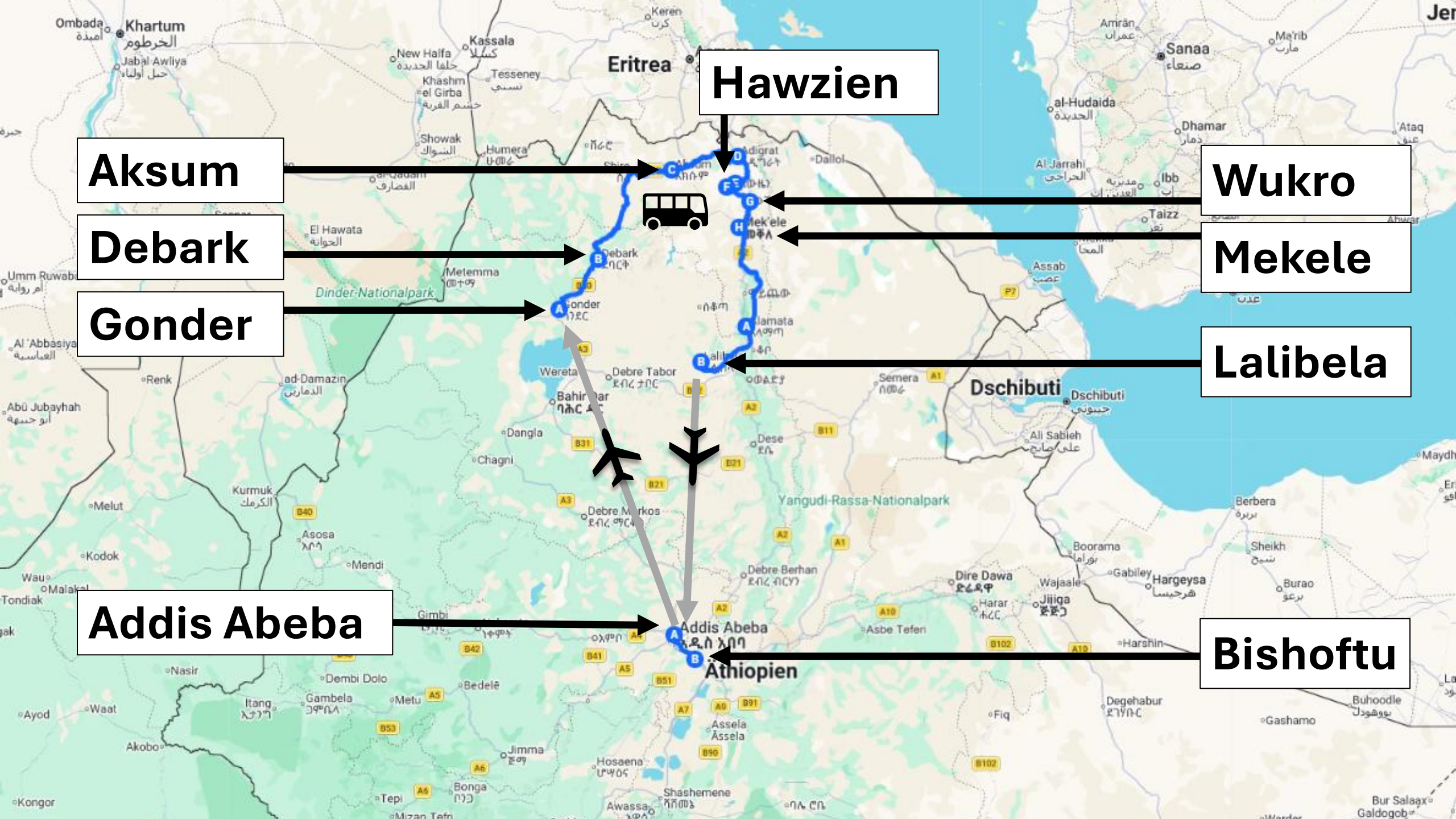
Pro-government forces marched into Tigray's capital less than two weeks after the war began

https://www.bbc.com/news/articles/cm3egjgvp794o
13.11.2026

Running a hair salon in Mekelle, capital of Ethiopia's troubled

ADVERTISEMENT


Alexandria
Jordanien
Israel
Kairo
Kuwait
Libyen
Sabha
Ägypten
Persischer Golf
(Arabischer Golf)
Bahrain
Katar
Dubai
Medina
Riad
Saudi-Arabien
Maskat
Golf von Oman
Dschidda
Mekka
Rotes Meer
Oman
Abha
Sudan
Khartum
Eritrea
Sanaa
Jemen
Tschad
al-Faschir
N'Djamena
Nyala
Maiduguri
Golf von Aden
Arabisches
Meer
Dschibuti
Dire Dawa
Äthiopien
Südsudan
Zentralafrikanische
Republik
Kamerun
Juba
Bangui
Jaunde
Somalia
Uganda


Hawzien
Aksum
Wukro
Debark
Mekele
Gonder
Lalibela
Addis Abeba
Bishoftu
Eritrea
Äthiopien
Dschibuti
Sanaa
Khartum
Dinder-Nationalpark
Yangudi-Rassa-Nationalpark

አዲስ አበባ

Addis Abeba

(„Neue Blume“)

>2355m über Meer




SANW


ALMUGRAN
ABAM
Parking




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የኤሌክትሪክ ዕቃዎች
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የቀይ ሽብር ሰማዕታት መታሰቢያ ሙዚየም
RED TERROR MARTYRS MEMORIAL MUSEUM








NEVER EVER AGAIN


Ethio Life and General Insurance S.C.

Meskel Platz






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Bank of Oromia
Baankii Hojii Gamtaa Oromiyaa
የኦሮሚያ ኅብረት ሥራ ባንክ
Damee Odaa
El-moon
Office Ondol
W.A. Liqii fi Qusannaa Oromiyaa
የኦሮሚያ ብድርና ቁጠባ አ.ማ.
Oromia Credit & Saving S.C.
No Parking
No Parking



St. Gabriel Kirche







Bete Maryam Mausoleum








HIS IMPERIAL MAJESTY MENELIK II EMPEROR OF ETHIOPIA
BORN 18 AUGUST 1844 DIED 11 DECEMBER 1914



Kathedrale der Heiligsten Dreifaltigkeit








ቅዱስ፡
ያዕቆብ፡
የእልፍዮ
ስ፡ልጁ።

Injera Firfir




yafi's Corner
Mass Style
Leyka
bar& Restaurant
03 0022






የኢትዮጵያ ብሔራዊ ሙዚየም
NATIONAL MUSEUM OF ETHIOPIA









Australopithecus garhi
(2.5 Mio. Jahre), Afar Region






አዲስ አበባ ዩኒቨርስቲ
ADDIS ABABA UNIVERSITY
የቴክኖሎጂ ፋኩልቲ
የተማሪዎች መኖሪያ ሕንፃ
FACULTY OF TECHNOLOGY
RESIDENCE HALL
DESIGNED BY A.A.U STUDIO
CONTRACTOR ABEBE NEGAS


አዲስ አበባ
ዩኒቨርሲቲ
ADDIS ABABA
UNIVERSITY




Burial Structures
Burial Structures


BOMBARDIER
Q400
Ethiopian


GOLDEN LAGER BEER
habesha
COLD GOLD


PREMIUM LAGER BEER
የሁልጊዜ ምርጫችን
LAGER BEER
የሁልጊዜ ምርጫችን

ጎንደር

Gonder

2133m über Meer

Amhara Region


ስለማይነገር
ስጦታው እግዚአብሔር
ይመስገን
2ኛ ቆሮ 9:15
AFRICA INSURANCE CO.(S.C.)
COMMITTED TO EXCELLENCE AND QUALITY SERVICE
በፍቅሬ ኑሩ




ETHIOPIA
Piass



Fasil Ghebbi















Ras Gimb







Gebre Berhan Selassie





















Fasiladas Bad










ላለ ወጥ
Knorr





ደባርቅ

Debark

2840m über Meer

Amhara Region






中国海运集团
CHINA SHIPPING

Simien Mountains National Park and World Heritage Site



























Gelada Affen




















Y6













Debark → Tezeke Fluss → Aksum

2840m → 900m → 2100m ü. M.





Debark Bus Station

















ደባርቅ

Aksum

2100m über Meer

Tigray Region



St. Maria von Zion Kirche










ABYSSINIA
HAND CRAFT
SHOP
SUN LIGHT FITSUM





Aksum Stelen
























Dungur Palace



Aksum → Adigrat → Hawzien


SWORD OF VICTORY
ቅዱስ.....
በሥራታዊ...
ወደስ.....
ዘወትሮ.....
ልብሱ.....
ተልዕኮው.....
አእርሱ.....
ሠላሳቱ.....
ድንግል.....
ትዕንግስት.....
ወልድን.....
ቃሉን.....
ቂርቆስ.....
በኡደን.....
መልአክ.....
በኢሳት













ሓውዜን

Hawzien (Gheralta Cluster: Felsenkirchen)

2100m über Meer

Tigray Region











Abuna Gebre Mikael



















Abuna Yemata Guh





















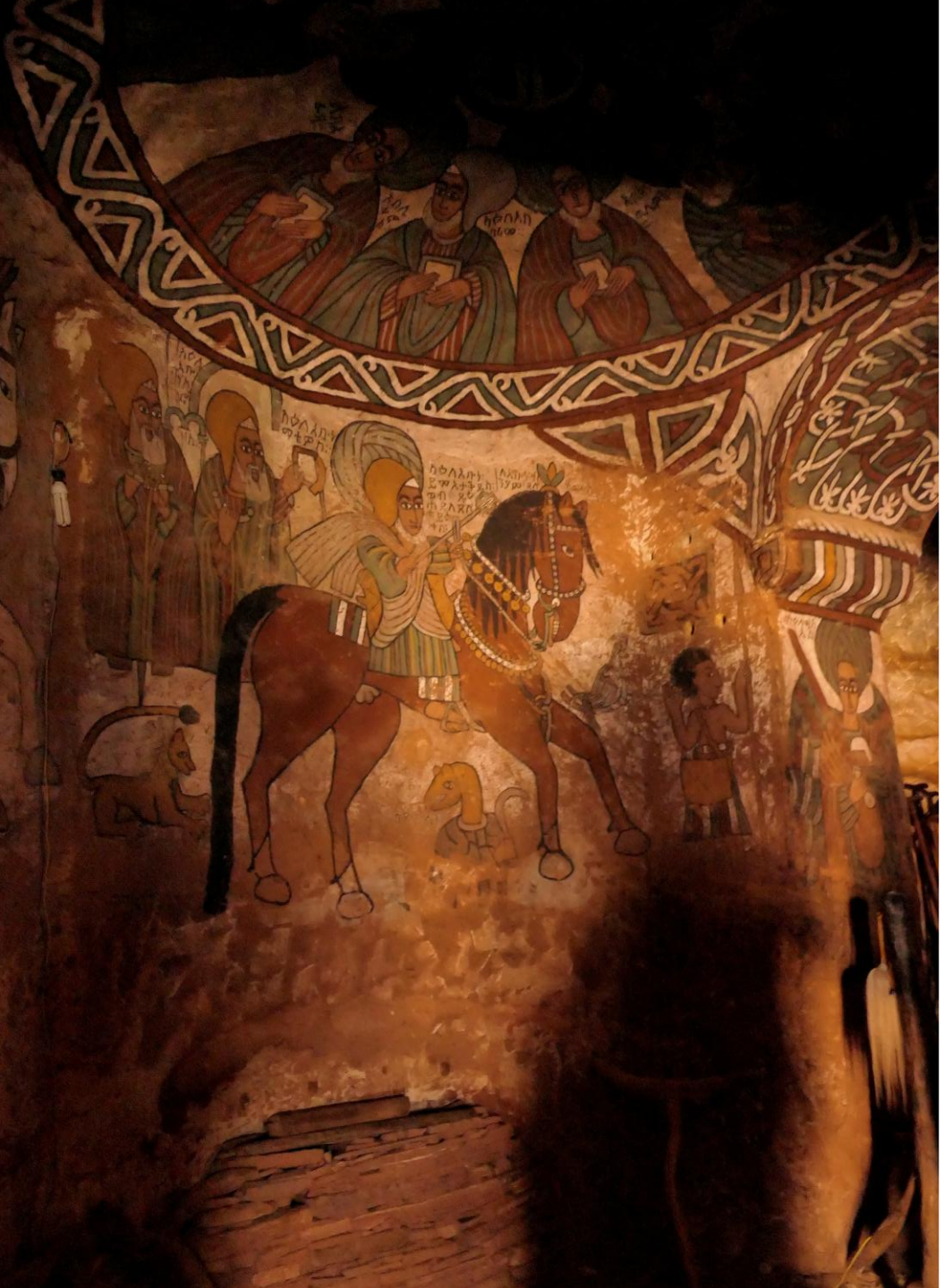
Abuna Yemata Guh



https://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Abuna_Yemata_Guh
























ትግራይ፤ መቦቆል ጥንታዊ ሰልጣኔ
TIGRAI : CRADLE OF CIVILIZATION
ውቅር ኣብያተ ክርስትያን ገርዓልታ
ROCK HEWN CHURCHES OF GHERALTA
መርያም ቆርቆር 4.5
MARIAM KORKOR
ደብረፅዮን ኣቡነ ኣብርሃም 23
DEBRETSION ABUNE ABRHAM
ኣብራሃ ወ ኣፅብሃ 30
ABRHA WE ATSBAHA
ኣቡነ የማታ 4
ABUNE YEMATA GUH
ኣርባኡቱ እንስሳ ኣጎዛ 8.5
ARBAETU ENSSA AGOZA
ኣርባኡቱ እንስሳ ተውሊሆ 14
ARBAETU ENSESA TEWLIHO
ኣቡነ ገብረ ሚካኤል ቆራሮ 18
ABUNE GEBRE MIKAEL KORARO
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ROCK HEWN CHURCHES OF TEMBIEN
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Auf dem Weg zu Maryam Korkor











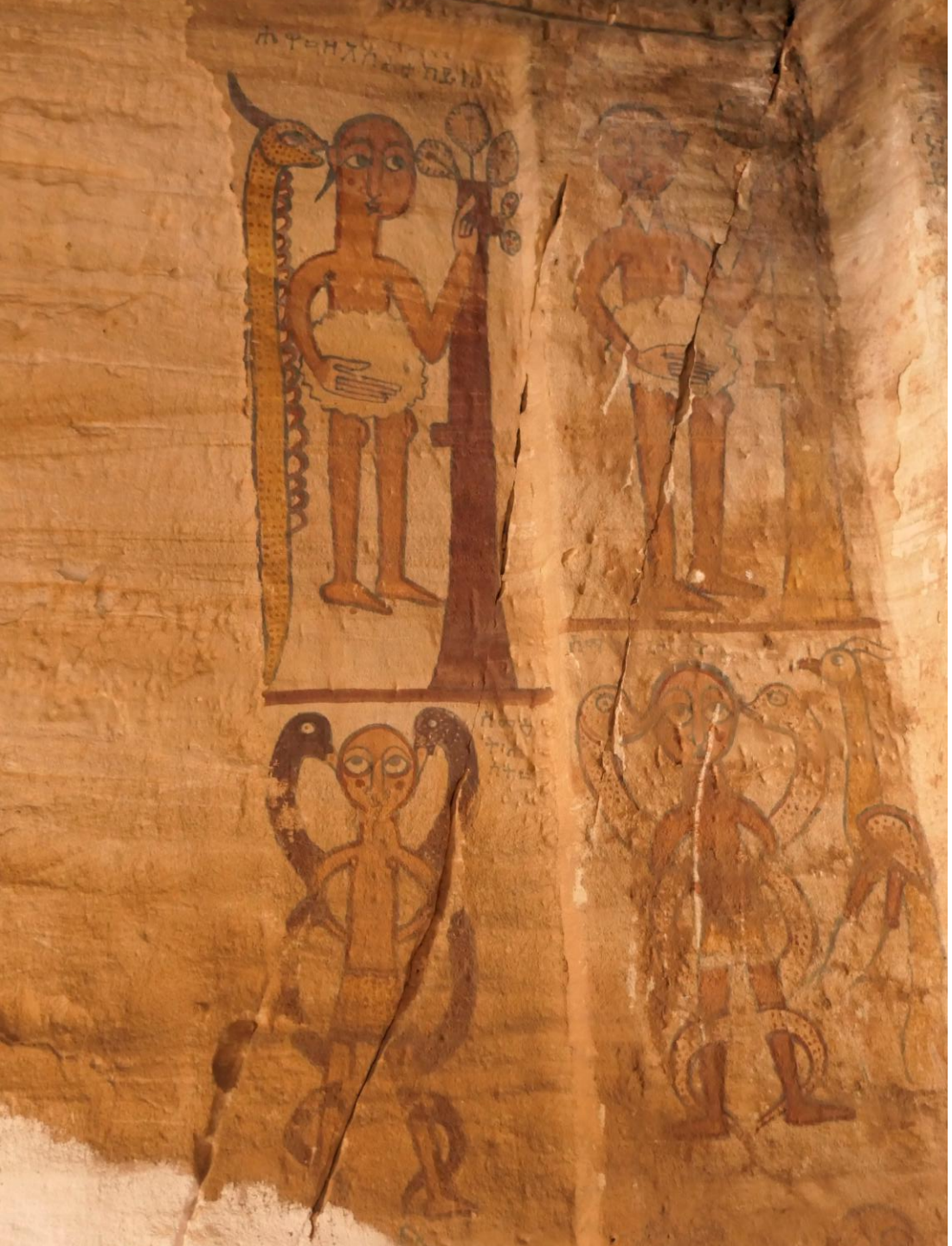






Maryam Korkor











Zu Daniel Korkor
















ፋ:
ያዕቆብ


ማርቆስ:

Tag 2 Gheralta Cluster













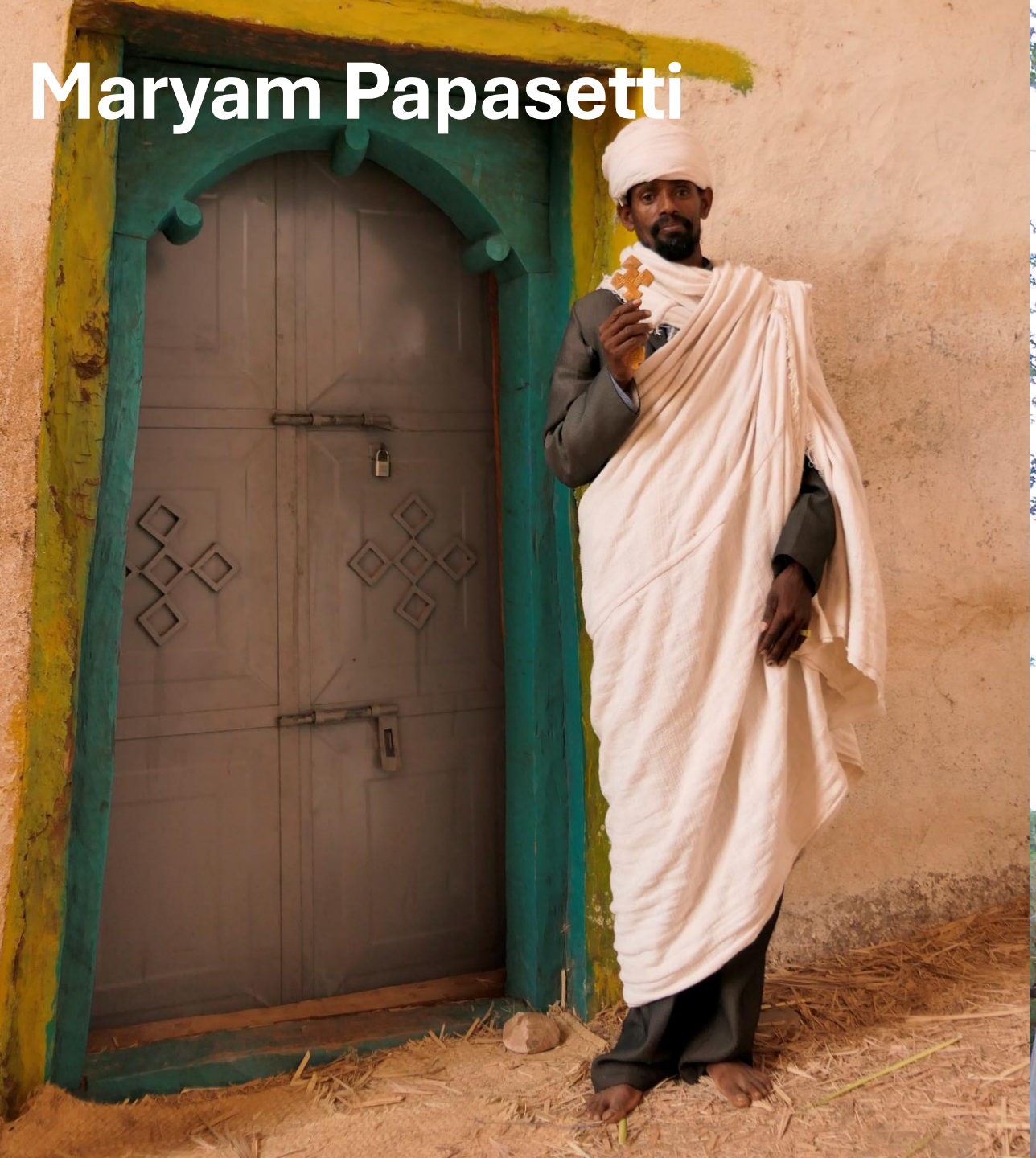








Maryam Papasetti















Yohannes Maequndi



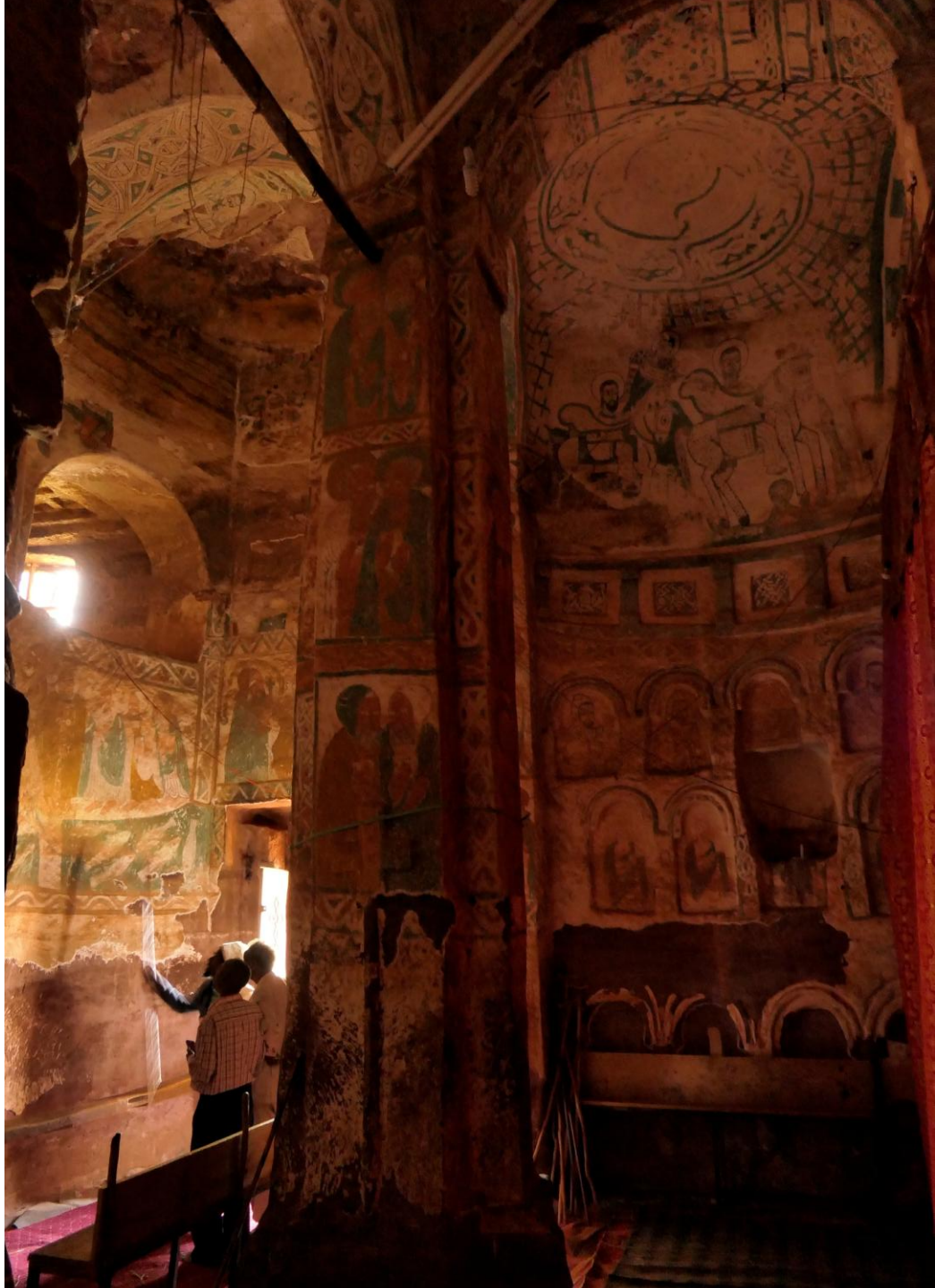


Debre Zion, Abuna Abraham




Debre Zion, Abuna Abraham













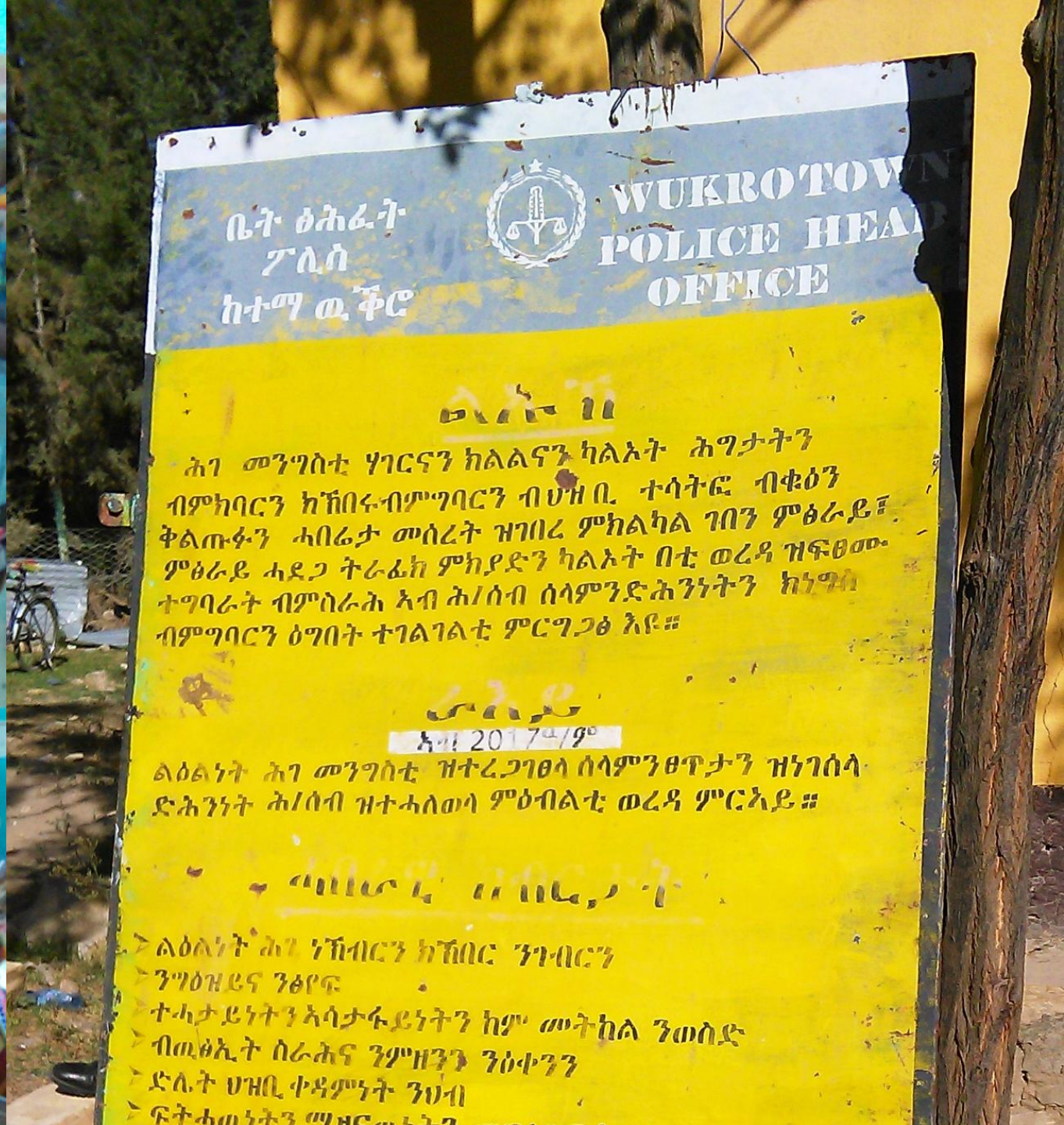
ውቕሮ

Wukro

1970m über Meer

Tigray Region




ቤት ፅሕፈት
ፖሊስ
ከተማ ዉኽሮ
WUKRO TOW
POLICE HEA
OFFICE


ሀ ወጌ


ሰተፈልገው ያጣሽውን
ሰፈልግህ ታገኛለህ
በፍየል ዘመን በግ አትሁን


MUKRO MUSEUM
መዝየም ውቕሮ
TIGRAI / ETHIOPIA
ትግራይ / ኢትዮጵያ

Meqaber Gaewa Altar, 700 v.Chr.



መቀሌ / መቐለ

Mekele

2080m über Meer

Hauptstadt der Tigray Region

Mekele: Havelti Memorial
















Pika



Von Mekele nach Lalibela










ISUZU





ላሊበላ

Lalibela

2500m über Meer

Tigray Region

Bet Maryam









Bete Medhane Alem











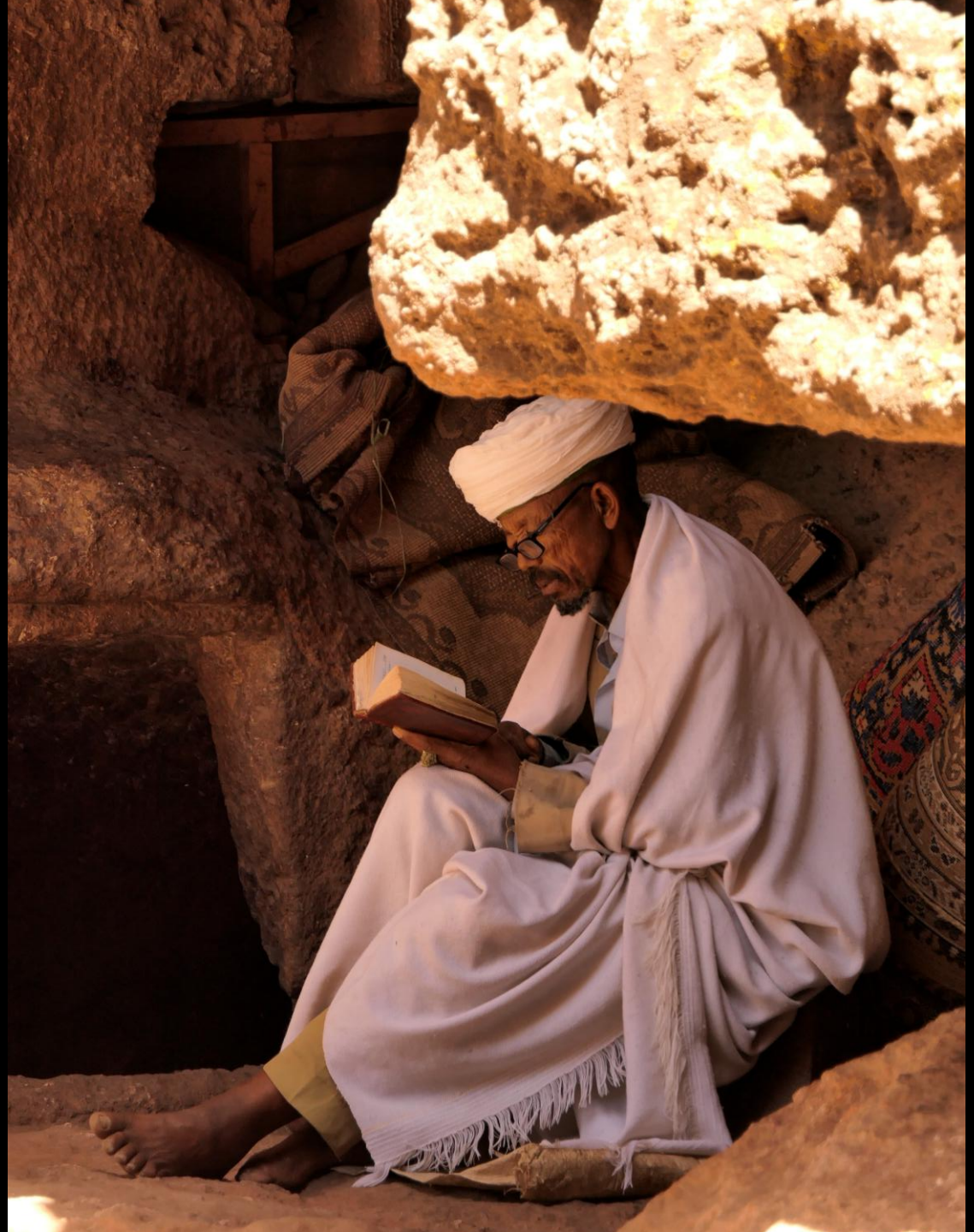

BETE MEDHANE ALEM
































Bet Giyorgis












Bete Emanuel

አዲስ አበባ

Addis Abeba

(„Neue Blume“)

>2355m über Meer


GARDEN OF COFFEE




በዚህ የጾም ወቅት
መልካምነትን
እንጋራ
Malta
GUINNESS
የድርሻዎን በማገዝ
ለበጎ አድራጎት የሚውል
2ሚሊየን ብር
እናሰባስብ።
ከእያንዳንዱ ጠርሙስ 10 ሳንቲም
ለቀይ መስቀል ይለገሳል።


CHEMIN DE FER DJIBOUTI ETHIOPIEN
EAGLE HILLS
SALES CENTRE
EAGLE HILLS
EAGLE HILLS
EAGLE HILLS
A02168
A61285




CARRIERS
ASSOCIATION
IAN COFFEE S.C
6010
VIP



Entoto (Nordende von Addis)





Entoto: Palast von Kaiser Menelik II (1880s)





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Bishoftu

1920m über Meer

Tigray Region






世存钢管
AISAI SHICUN
STEEL PIPE PLC


Monitor
New Deal
to Enhance
Coffee
Exports to
China

አመሰግናለሁ

[Ameseginalehu]

DANKE